**Audited Financial Statements Merritt Academy** New Haven, Michigan June 30, 2017

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

# To the Board of Directors of Merritt Academy

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Merritt Academy as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Merritt Academy's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Merritt Academy as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position, thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

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#### **Other Matters**

# Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and the other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

# Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Merritt Academy's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual non-major fund financial statements, and schedules of revenues and expenditures, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements and the schedules of revenues and expenditures are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual non-major fund financial statements and the schedules of revenues and expenditures are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory and statistical sections have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

# Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 31, 2017, on our consideration of Merritt Academy's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Merritt Academy's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Merritt Academy's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Croskey Lanni, PC

Croskay Kanni; Pc





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# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of Merritt Academy

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Merritt Academy, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Merritt Academy's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 31, 2017.

# **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Merritt Academy's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Merritt Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Merritt Academy's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

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# **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Merritt Academy's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Croskey Lanni, PC

October 31, 2017 Rochester, Michigan

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of Merritt Academy's, annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the school's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2017. Please read it in conjunction with the school's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

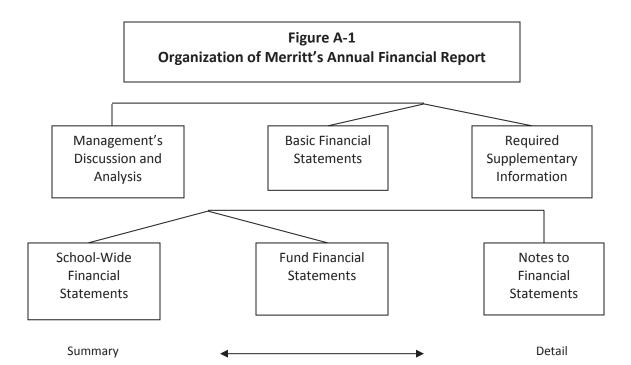
## **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- ❖ The total cost of basic programs was \$2,604,253.
- Revenues were at \$5,778,555 while expenditures were \$5,044,394 in the General Fund.
  - Blended enrollment used for state aid purposes was 649.03, an increase of 15.3.
- ❖ The school has a positive General Fund balance of \$503,426.

# **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This annual report consists of three parts – management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the school:

- The first two statements are school-wide financial statements that provide both short-term and long-term information about the school's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the school, reporting the schools operations in more detail.
- The governmental fund statements tell how basic services like regular and special education were financed.
- Fiduciary funds statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the school acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others. These consist of student activity funds held by the school on behalf of the student group.



The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the school's budget for the year. Figure A-1 shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.

Figure A-2
Major Features of School-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

## **Fund Financial Statements**

	School-Wide Statements	Government Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire school (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the school that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance	Instances in which the school administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as scholarship programs and student activities monies
Required financial statements	*Statement of net position *Statement of activities	*Balance sheet  *Statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances	*Statement of fiduciary net position *Statement of changes in fiduciary net position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter, no capital assets or longterm liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both short- term and long-term
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year, expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the school's financial statements, including the portion of the schools' activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

# **SCHOOL-WIDE STATEMENTS**

The school-wide statements report information about the school as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the school's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two school-wide statements report the school's net position and how it has changed. Net position – the difference between the school's assets and liabilities – are one way to measure the school's financial health or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the school's assets are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the school, you need to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the school's enrollment and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

# **FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the school's funds, focusing on it's most significant or "major" funds – not the school as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the school uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- ❖ Governmental activities Most of the school's basic services are included in the general fund, such as regular and special education and administration. State foundation aid finances most of these activities.
- The school establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes (like repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues.

The school has one kind of fund:

Governmental funds – Most of the school's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the school's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the school-wide statements, we provide additional information with governmental funds statements that explains the relationship (or differences) between them.

# FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL AS A WHOLE

The school's financial position is the product of many factors.

# **General Fund Budgetary Analysis**

Over the course of the year, the school reviewed and amended the annual operating budget several times.

#### **Financial Outlook**

Merritt Academy's financial forecast continues to be optimistic heading into the 2017/2018 school year.

Enrollment is expected to be maintained at the current level.

Table A-3
Merritt Academy's Net Position

	2017	 2016
Current and other assets Capital assets	\$ 2,411,438 5,009,457	\$ 2,292,632 5,216,039
Total assets	7,420,895	7,508,671
Long-term debt outstanding Other liabilities	6,600,000 1,012,491	 6,850,000 953,462
Total liabilities	7,612,491	7,803,462
Net position:		
Restricted	(660,676)	(716,860)
Unrestricted	469,080	 422,069
Total net position	\$ (191,596)	\$ (294,791)

Table A-4
Changes in Merritt Academy's Net Position

Revenues:	2017		2017	
Program revenues:				
Charges for services	\$	93,348	\$	122,474
Federal and state operating grants		929,218		815,391
General revenues:				
State aid - unrestricted		4,838,537		4,638,648
Miscellaneous		33,367		45,071
Total revenues		5,894,470		5,621,584
Expenses:				
Instruction		3,007,608		2,938,421
Support services and community services		2,093,394		1,900,172
Interest on long-term debt		435,417		451,806
Unallocated depreciation		254,856		252,076
Total expenses		5,791,275		5,542,475
Increase (decrease) in net position	\$	103,195	\$	79,109

# **CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

# **Capital Assets**

By the end of 2017, the school had invested \$7,765,874 in capital assets, including computers and software. See Table A-5 below for a listing of capital assets, and the accumulated depreciation.

Table A-5
Merritt Academy's Capital Assets

	Balance June 30, 2017			Balance June 30, 2016		
Building	\$	6,671,430	\$	6,671,430		
Equipment and furniture Computers		497,534 596,910		497,534 548,636		
Subtotal	•	7,765,874		7,717,600		
Less: accumulated depreciation		2,756,417		2,501,561		
Total net capital assets	\$	5,009,457	\$	5,216,039		

# **Long-Term Debt**

The Academy had \$6,600,000 outstanding on 2 Certificates of Participation as of June 30, 2017. See Note 8 in the financial statements for additional information on Long-Term Debt.

The Academy Board is actively exploring refunding the 2 Certificates of Participation as of the date of these financial statements. It is anticipated that a refunding could occur prior to the end of the 17-18 fiscal year.

# FACTORS BEARING ON THE SCHOOL'S FUTURE

- Continuation of positive enrollment trends
- State aid foundation grant stabilization

# **CONTACTING THE SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide our students, parents and creditors with a general overview of the school's finances and to demonstrate the school's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the management office at:

The Romine Group, 7877 Stead, Utica, MI 48317 (586)731-5300

# STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2017

# **ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS**

Current Assets							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	182,080					
Investments		929,867					
Accounts receivable		13,802					
Due from other governmental units		1,267,312					
Prepaid expenses		18,377					
Total current assets		2,411,438					
Capital Assets - Net of Accumulated Depreciation		5,009,457					
Total assets and deferred outflows	\$	7,420,895					
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS AND NET POSITION							
Current Liabilities							
Accounts payable	\$	621,681					
Notes payable		146,512					
Unearned revenue		12,642					
Other accrued expenses		231,656					
Long-term debt - current portion		265,000					
Total current liabilities		1,277,491					
Long-Term Debt - Long-Term Portion		6,335,000					
Net Position							
Net investment in capital assets		(1,590,543)					
Restricted		929,867					
Unrestricted		469,080					
Total net position		(191,596)					
Total liabilities, deferred inflows and net position	\$	7,420,895					

See accompanying notes to financial statements

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	E	expenses	Program Revenues  Charges for Operating Services Grants					t (Expense) venues and hanges in et Position overnment Type Activities
Functions								
Instruction	Ċ	2 (04 252	Ċ		Ċ	217 200	۲.	(2.200.044)
Basic programs Added needs	\$	2,604,253	\$	-	\$	317,309	\$	(2,286,944)
Support services		403,355		-		370,792		(32,563)
Pupil support services		173,152				64,955		(108,197)
Instructional staff support services		37,288		_		11,870		(25,418)
General administration		676,720		_		-		(676,720)
School administration		413,655		_		9,280		(404,375)
Business support services		43,156		_		-		(43,156)
Operations and maintenance		442,148		_		61,514		(380,634)
Pupil transportation services		57,600		_		-		(57,600)
Central support services		14,299		_		-		(14,299)
Athletic activities		104,399		49,543		-		(54,856)
Food services		118,684		21,978		93,498		(3,208)
Community services		12,293		21,827		-		9,534
Unallocated depreciation		254,856		-		-		(254,856)
Unallocated interest		435,417		-				(435,417)
Total primary government	\$	5,791,275	\$	93,348	\$	929,218		(4,768,709)
General Purpose Revenues								
State school aid - unrestricted								4,838,537
Miscellaneous revenues								33,367
Total general purpose revenues								4,871,904
Change in net position								103,195
Net position - July 1, 2016								(294,791)
Net position - June 30, 2017							\$	(191,596)

# COMBINED BALANCE SHEET – ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2017

# **ASSETS**

	General		Debt Service		S	n-Major pecial evenue	Total
Cash and cash equivalents Investments Accounts receivable	\$	175,225 19,302 13,802	\$	- 910,565 -	\$	6,855 - -	\$ 182,080 929,867 13,802
Due from other governmental units Prepaid expenses		1,267,312 18,377		-		-	 1,267,312 18,377
Total assets	\$	1,494,018	\$	910,565	\$	6,855	\$ 2,411,438
Liabilities  Accounts payable  Notes payable  Unearned revenue	\$	621,681 146,512 12,642	\$	- - -	\$	-	\$ 621,681 146,512 12,642
Other accrued expenses		195,955		<u>-</u>			195,955
Total liabilities		976,790		-		-	976,790
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Unavailable Revenue		13,802		-		-	13,802
Fund Balance Nonspendable Restricted Unassigned		18,377 19,302 465,747		- 910,565 -		- 6,855 -	18,377 936,722 465,747
Total fund balance		503,426		910,565		6,855	1,420,846
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balance	\$	1,494,018	\$	910,565	\$	6,855	\$ 2,411,438

# RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES JUNE 30, 2017

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$ 1,420,846
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$7,765,874 and the accumulated depreciation is \$2,756,417.	5,009,457
Interest is not payable until due in governmental activities and, therefore, is not recorded in the funds.	(35,701)
Deferred inflows of resources (unavailable revenue) not available to benefit the current period and are not reported in the statement of net position.	13,802
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	(6,600,000)
Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ (191,596)

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Name		General	Debt Service	9	on-Major Special evenue	Total
State sources         5,307,876         -         4,101         5,311,977           Federal sources         301,426         -         89,397         309,823           Interdistrict sources         64,955         -         -         64,955           Total governmental fund revenues         5,778,555         439         115,476         5,894,470           Expenditures           Instruction           Basic programs         2,604,253         -         -         2,604,253           Added needs         403,355         -         -         403,355           Support services         173,152         -         -         403,355           Support services         37,288         -         -         37,288           General administration         676,720         -         -         676,720           School administration         413,655         -         413,655           Business support services         43,156         -         43,156           Operations and maintenance         455,950         -         -         455,950           Pupil transportation services         57,600         -         -         14,299           Athletic activities	Revenues					
Federal sources	Local sources	\$ 104,298	\$ 439	\$	21,978	\$ 126,715
Interdistrict sources	State sources	5,307,876	-		4,101	5,311,977
Total governmental fund revenues   5,778,555   439   115,476   5,894,470	Federal sources	301,426	-		89,397	390,823
Expenditures	Interdistrict sources	64,955	 			64,955
Instruction   Basic programs   2,604,253   -   -   2,604,253   Added needs   403,355   -   -   403,355   50   403,355   50   50   403,355   50   50   403,355   50   50   50   50   50   50   50	Total governmental fund revenues	5,778,555	439		115,476	5,894,470
Basic programs         2,604,253         -         -         2,604,253           Added needs         403,355         -         -         403,355           Support services         173,152         -         -         173,152           Instructional staff support services         37,288         -         -         676,720           School administration         413,655         -         -         413,655           Business support services         43,156         -         -         455,950           Operations and maintenance         455,950         -         -         455,950           Pupil transportation services         57,600         -         -         57,600           Central support services         14,299         -         -         104,399           Athletic activities         104,399         -         -         104,399           Food services         -         -         118,684         118,684         118,684         118,684         118,684         118,684         12,293         -         -         12,293         -         -         12,293         -         -         12,293         -         -         12,293         -         -         12,293	Expenditures					
Added needs         403,355         -         403,355           Support services         173,152         -         -         173,152           Instructional staff support services         37,288         -         -         676,720           School administration         676,720         -         -         676,720           School administration         413,655         -         -         413,655           Business support services         43,156         -         -         43,156           Operations and maintenance         455,950         -         -         455,950           Pupil transportation services         57,600         -         -         57,600           Central support services         14,299         -         -         14,299           Athletic activities         104,399         -         -         104,399           Food services         -         -         118,684         118,684           Community services         12,293         -         -         12,293           Capital outlay         48,274         -         -         48,274           Det principal and interest         -         686,818         18,684         5,849,896           <	Instruction					
Support services         173,152         -         -         173,152           Instructional staff support services         37,288         -         -         37,288           General administration         676,720         -         -         676,720           School administration         413,655         -         -         413,655           Business support services         43,156         -         -         43,156           Operations and maintenance         455,950         -         -         455,950           Pupil transportation services         57,600         -         -         57,600           Central support services         14,299         -         -         14,299           Athletic activities         104,399         -         -         104,399           Food services         -         -         118,684         118,684           Community services         12,293         -         -         12,293           Capital outlay         48,274         -         -         48,274           Debt principal and interest         -         686,818         118,684         5,849,896           Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures         734,161         (686,379)	Basic programs	2,604,253	-		-	2,604,253
Pupil support services         173,152         -         -         173,152           Instructional staff support services         37,288         -         -         37,288           General administration         676,720         -         -         676,720           School administration         413,655         -         -         413,655           Business support services         43,156         -         -         43,156           Operations and maintenance         455,950         -         -         455,950           Pupil transportation services         57,600         -         -         57,600           Central support services         14,299         -         -         14,299           Athletic activities         104,399         -         -         104,399           Food services         -         -         -         118,684         118,684           Community services         12,293         -         -         12,293           Capital outlay         48,274         -         -         48,274           Debt principal and interest         -         686,818         118,684         5,849,896           Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures         734,161	Added needs	403,355	-		-	403,355
Instructional staff support services   37,288   -   37,288   General administration   676,720   -   676,720   School administration   413,655   -   413,655   Business support services   43,156   -   43,156   Operations and maintenance   455,950   -   455,950   Fupil transportation services   57,600   -   57,600   Central support services   14,299   -   14,299   Athletic activities   104,399   -   104,399   Food services   12,293   -   118,684   118,684   Community services   12,293   -   12,293   Capital outlay   48,274   -   48,274   Debt principal and interest   -   686,818   -   686,818   Total governmental fund expenditures   5,044,394   686,818   118,684   5,849,896   Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures   734,161   (686,379)   (3,208)   44,574   Other Financing Sources (Uses)   (694,137)   -     694,137   Corrections of the financing sources (uses)   (694,137)   694,137   -     694,137   Corrections over expenditures   40,024   7,758   (3,208)   44,574   Fund balance - July 1, 2016   463,402   902,807   10,063   1,376,272   Corrections of the financing sources over expenditures   40,024   7,758   (3,208)   44,574   Corrections   40,024   7,758   (3,208)   44,574	Support services					
General administration         676,720         -         -         676,720           School administration         413,655         -         -         413,655           Business support services         43,156         -         -         43,156           Operations and maintenance         455,950         -         -         455,950           Pupil transportation services         57,600         -         -         57,600           Central support services         14,299         -         -         14,299           Athletic activities         104,399         -         -         104,399           Food services         -         -         118,684         118,684           Community services         12,293         -         -         12,293           Capital outlay         48,274         -         -         48,274           Debt principal and interest         -         686,818         18         -         686,818           Total governmental fund expenditures         5,044,394         686,818         118,684         5,849,896           Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures         734,161         (686,379)         (3,208)         44,574           Other Financing Sources (Uses)	Pupil support services	173,152	-		-	173,152
School administration         413,655         -         -         413,655           Business support services         43,156         -         -         43,156           Operations and maintenance         455,950         -         -         455,950           Pupil transportation services         57,600         -         -         57,600           Central support services         14,299         -         -         14,299           Athletic activities         104,399         -         -         104,399           Food services         -         -         118,684         118,684           Community services         12,293         -         -         12,293           Capital outlay         48,274         -         -         48,274           Debt principal and interest         -         686,818         -         686,818           Total governmental fund expenditures         5,044,394         686,818         118,684         5,849,896           Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures         734,161         (686,379)         (3,208)         44,574           Other Financing Sources (Uses)         -         694,137         -         -         694,137           Total other financing sources	Instructional staff support services	37,288	-		-	37,288
Business support services         43,156         -         -         43,156           Operations and maintenance         455,950         -         -         455,950           Pupil transportation services         57,600         -         -         57,600           Central support services         14,299         -         -         14,299           Athletic activities         104,399         -         -         104,399           Food services         -         -         -         118,684         118,684           Community services         12,293         -         -         12,293           Capital outlay         48,274         -         -         48,274           Debt principal and interest         -         686,818         -         686,818           Total governmental fund expenditures         5,044,394         686,818         118,684         5,849,896           Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures         734,161         (686,379)         (3,208)         44,574           Operating transfers out         694,137         -         694,137         -         -         694,137           Total other financing sources (uses)         (694,137)         694,137         -         -	General administration	676,720	-		-	676,720
Operations and maintenance         455,950         -         -         455,950           Pupil transportation services         57,600         -         -         57,600           Central support services         14,299         -         -         14,299           Athletic activities         104,399         -         -         104,399           Food services         -         -         118,684         118,684         118,684           Community services         12,293         -         -         12,293           Capital outlay         48,274         -         -         48,274           Debt principal and interest         -         686,818         -         636,818           Total governmental fund expenditures         5,044,394         686,818         118,684         5,849,896           Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures         734,161         (686,379)         (3,208)         44,574           Operating transfers in         -         694,137         -         694,137           Total other financing sources (uses)         (694,137)         694,137         -         -           Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses         40,024         7,758	School administration	413,655	-		-	413,655
Pupil transportation services         57,600         -         -         57,600           Central support services         14,299         -         -         14,299           Athletic activities         104,399         -         -         104,399           Food services         -         -         -         118,684         118,684           Community services         12,293         -         -         12,293           Capital outlay         48,274         -         -         48,274           Debt principal and interest         -         686,818         -         686,818           Total governmental fund expenditures         5,044,394         686,818         118,684         5,849,896           Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures         734,161         (686,379)         (3,208)         44,574           Operating transfers in         -         694,137         -         694,137           Operating transfers out         (694,137)         -         -         (694,137)           Total other financing sources (uses)         (694,137)         694,137         -         -         -           Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other uses         40,024         7,758         (3,208)	Business support services	43,156	-		-	43,156
Central support services         14,299         -         -         14,299           Athletic activities         104,399         -         -         104,399           Food services         -         -         -         118,684         118,684           Community services         12,293         -         -         12,293           Capital outlay         48,274         -         -         48,274           Debt principal and interest         -         686,818         -         686,818           Total governmental fund expenditures         5,044,394         686,818         118,684         5,849,896           Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures         734,161         (686,379)         (3,208)         44,574           Other Financing Sources (Uses)           Operating transfers out         -         694,137         -         694,137           Operating transfers out         (694,137)         694,137         -         -           Total other financing sources (uses)         (694,137)         694,137         -         -           Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses         40,024         7,758         (3,208)         44,574           Fund balance - J	Operations and maintenance	455,950	-		-	455,950
Athletic activities         104,399         -         -         104,399           Food services         -         -         -         118,684         118,684           Community services         12,293         -         -         12,293           Capital outlay         48,274         -         -         48,274           Debt principal and interest         -         686,818         -         686,818           Total governmental fund expenditures         5,044,394         686,818         118,684         5,849,896           Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures         734,161         (686,379)         (3,208)         44,574           Other Financing Sources (Uses)         -         694,137         -         694,137           Operating transfers out         (694,137)         -         -         694,137           Total other financing sources (uses)         (694,137)         694,137         -         -           Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses         40,024         7,758         (3,208)         44,574           Fund balance - July 1, 2016         463,402         902,807         10,063         1,376,272	Pupil transportation services	57,600	-		-	57,600
Food services         -         -         118,684         118,684           Community services         12,293         -         -         12,293           Capital outlay         48,274         -         -         48,274           Debt principal and interest         -         686,818         -         686,818           Total governmental fund expenditures         5,044,394         686,818         118,684         5,849,896           Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures         734,161         (686,379)         (3,208)         44,574           Other Financing Sources (Uses)           Operating transfers in Operating transfers out (694,137)         -         -         694,137           Total other financing sources (uses)         (694,137)         694,137         -         -           Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses         40,024         7,758         (3,208)         44,574           Fund balance - July 1, 2016         463,402         902,807         10,063         1,376,272	Central support services	14,299	-		-	14,299
Community services         12,293         -         -         12,293           Capital outlay         48,274         -         -         48,274           Debt principal and interest         -         686,818         -         686,818           Total governmental fund expenditures         5,044,394         686,818         118,684         5,849,896           Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures         734,161         (686,379)         (3,208)         44,574           Other Financing Sources (Uses)           Operating transfers in         -         694,137         -         694,137           Operating transfers out         (694,137)         -         -         (694,137)           Total other financing sources (uses)         (694,137)         694,137         -         -         -           Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses         40,024         7,758         (3,208)         44,574           Fund balance - July 1, 2016         463,402         902,807         10,063         1,376,272	Athletic activities	104,399	-		-	104,399
Capital outlay       48,274       -       -       48,274         Debt principal and interest       -       686,818       -       686,818         Total governmental fund expenditures       5,044,394       686,818       118,684       5,849,896         Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures       734,161       (686,379)       (3,208)       44,574         Other Financing Sources (Uses)         Operating transfers in       -       694,137       -       694,137         Operating transfers out       (694,137)       -       -       (694,137)         Total other financing sources (uses)       (694,137)       694,137       -       -         Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses       40,024       7,758       (3,208)       44,574         Fund balance - July 1, 2016       463,402       902,807       10,063       1,376,272	Food services	-	-		118,684	118,684
Debt principal and interest         -         686,818         -         686,818           Total governmental fund expenditures         5,044,394         686,818         118,684         5,849,896           Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures         734,161         (686,379)         (3,208)         44,574           Other Financing Sources (Uses)         -         694,137         -         694,137           Operating transfers out         (694,137)         -         -         (694,137)           Total other financing sources (uses)         (694,137)         694,137         -         -           Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses         40,024         7,758         (3,208)         44,574           Fund balance - July 1, 2016         463,402         902,807         10,063         1,376,272	Community services	12,293	-		-	12,293
Total governmental fund expenditures         5,044,394         686,818         118,684         5,849,896           Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures         734,161         (686,379)         (3,208)         44,574           Other Financing Sources (Uses)         -         694,137         -         694,137           Operating transfers out         (694,137)         -         -         (694,137)           Total other financing sources (uses)         (694,137)         694,137         -         -         -           Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses         40,024         7,758         (3,208)         44,574           Fund balance - July 1, 2016         463,402         902,807         10,063         1,376,272	Capital outlay	48,274	-		-	48,274
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures       734,161       (686,379)       (3,208)       44,574         Other Financing Sources (Uses)       -       694,137       -       694,137         Operating transfers out       (694,137)       -       -       (694,137)         Total other financing sources (uses)       (694,137)       694,137       -       -         Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses       40,024       7,758       (3,208)       44,574         Fund balance - July 1, 2016       463,402       902,807       10,063       1,376,272	Debt principal and interest	 	686,818			686,818
Other Financing Sources (Uses)         Operating transfers in       -       694,137       -       694,137         Operating transfers out       (694,137)       -       -       (694,137)         Total other financing sources (uses)       (694,137)       694,137       -       -       -         Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses       40,024       7,758       (3,208)       44,574         Fund balance - July 1, 2016       463,402       902,807       10,063       1,376,272	Total governmental fund expenditures	5,044,394	 686,818		118,684	5,849,896
Operating transfers in Operating transfers out         -         694,137         -         694,137           Total other financing sources (uses)         (694,137)         694,137         -         -         (694,137)           Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses         40,024         7,758         (3,208)         44,574           Fund balance - July 1, 2016         463,402         902,807         10,063         1,376,272	Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	734,161	(686,379)		(3,208)	44,574
Operating transfers in Operating transfers out         -         694,137         -         694,137           Total other financing sources (uses)         (694,137)         694,137         -         -         (694,137)           Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses         40,024         7,758         (3,208)         44,574           Fund balance - July 1, 2016         463,402         902,807         10,063         1,376,272	Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Operating transfers out         (694,137)         -         -         (694,137)           Total other financing sources (uses)         (694,137)         694,137         -         -         -           Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses         40,024         7,758         (3,208)         44,574           Fund balance - July 1, 2016         463,402         902,807         10,063         1,376,272		-	694.137		-	694.137
Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses 40,024 7,758 (3,208) 44,574  Fund balance - July 1, 2016 463,402 902,807 10,063 1,376,272		(694,137)	 <u>-</u>			•
sources over expenditures and other uses       40,024       7,758       (3,208)       44,574         Fund balance - July 1, 2016       463,402       902,807       10,063       1,376,272	Total other financing sources (uses)	 (694,137)	 694,137			
		40,024	7,758		(3,208)	44,574
Fund balance - June 30, 2017 <u>\$ 503,426</u> <u>\$ 910,565</u> <u>\$ 6,855</u> <u>\$ 1,420,846</u>	Fund balance - July 1, 2016	463,402	902,807		10,063	1,376,272
	Fund balance - June 30, 2017	\$ 503,426	\$ 910,565	\$	6,855	\$ 1,420,846

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See accompanying notes to financial statements

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

**Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds** \$ 44,574 Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, assets are capitalized and the cost is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation and amortization expense. This is the amount by which depreciation and amortization exceeded capital outlay in the current period: \$ Capital outlay 48,274 Depreciation and amortization expense (254,856)(206,582)Revenue is reported in the statement of activities when earned, but not reported in the funds until collected or collectible within 60 days of yearend 13.802 The governmental funds report loan proceeds as an other financing source, while repayment of loan principal is reported as an expenditure. Interest is recognized as an expenditure in the governmental funds when it is due. The net effect of these differences in the treatment of general loan obligations is as follows: Repayment of loan principal \$ 250,000 Interest expense 1,401 251,401 103,195 **Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities** 

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

#### NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Merritt Academy (the "Academy") conform to generally accepted accounting principles applicable to public school academies. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

#### **Reporting Entity**

Merritt Academy was formed as a public school academy pursuant to the Michigan School Code of 1976, as amended by Act No. 362 of the Public Acts of 1993 and Act No. 416 of the Public Acts of 1994. The Academy filed articles of incorporation as a nonprofit corporation pursuant to the provisions of the Michigan Nonprofit Corporation Act of 1982, as amended, on May 30, 1997, and began operation in July 2002.

In June 2007, the Academy entered into a five-year contract with Saginaw Valley State University's Board of Control to charter a public school academy. In May of 2015 the contract has been renewed for five years through June 2020. The contract requires the Academy to act exclusively as a governmental agency and not undertake any action inconsistent with its status as an entity authorized to receive state school aid funds pursuant to the State constitution. The University's Board of Control is the fiscal agent for the Academy and is responsible for overseeing the Academy's compliance with the contract and all applicable laws. The Academy pays Saginaw Valley State University's Board of Control three percent of state aid as administrative fees. Total administrative fees paid for the year ended June 30, 2017 were approximately \$144,500.

In June 2011, the Academy entered into an agreement with The Romine Group, Inc. In May of 2015 this agreement was renewed for five years through June 2020. Under the terms of this agreement, The Romine Group, Inc. provides a variety of services including financial management, educational programs and consulting, as well as teacher training. The Academy is obligated to pay The Romine Group, Inc. ten percent of its state school aid revenue and all other governmental revenue sources. Total compensation in no event shall be less than \$250,000 and no more than \$800,000 in any fiscal year. The total paid for these services amounted to approximately \$500,000 for the year ended June 30, 2017.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational or financial relationships with the public school academy. Based on application of criteria, the Academy does not contain component units.

# **Fund Financial Statements**

Fund financial statements report detailed information about the Academy. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

## **Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting**

The accounts of the Academy are organized on the basis of funds. The operations of a fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund balance, revenue and expenditures. Government resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based on the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The various funds are grouped, in the combined financial statements in this report, into generic fund types in two broad fund categories.

# **Governmental Funds**

A governmental fund is a fund through which most Academy functions typically are financed. The acquisition, use and balances of the Academy's expendable financial resources and the related current liabilities are accounted for through a governmental fund.

<u>General Fund</u> - The general fund is used to record the general operations of the Academy pertaining to education and those operations not provided for in other funds. Included are all transactions related to the approved current operating budget.

<u>Special Revenue Fund</u> - The special revenue fund is used to account for the food service program operations. The special revenue fund is a subsidiary operation and is an obligation of the general fund. Therefore any shortfall in the special revenue fund will be covered by an operating transfer from the general fund.

<u>Debt Service Fund</u> - The debt service fund is used to record certain revenue and the payment of interest, principal and other expenditures on long-term debt.

<u>Capital Projects Fund</u> - The capital projects fund, which the Academy does not currently maintain, accounts for financial resources to be used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of capital facilities.

<u>Fiduciary Fund</u> - The fiduciary fund, which the Academy does not currently maintain, is used to account for assets held by the Academy in a trustee capacity or as an agent. The agency fund is custodial in nature and does not involve the measurement of results of operations.

Governmental and agency funds utilize the modified accrual basis of accounting. Modifications in such method from the accrual basis are as follows:

a. Revenue that is both measurable and available for use to finance operations is recorded as revenue when earned. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Academy considers revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of the end of the current fiscal period.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

- b. Payments for inventoriable types of supplies, which are not significant at year end, are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase.
- c. Principal and interest of general long-term debt are not recorded as expenditures until their due dates.
- d. The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation allowance funding approach, which provides for specific annual amount of revenue per student based on a state-wide formula. The foundation allowance is funded from a combination of state and local sources. Revenue from state sources is primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The state portion of the foundation is provided from the State's School Aid Fund and is recognized as revenue in accordance with state law. A major portion of the Academy's revenue is derived from this state aid. As such, the Academy is considered to be economically dependent on this aid. The Academy's existence is dependent upon qualification for such aid.

#### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements (i.e. the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This approach differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Therefore, governmental fund financial statements include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationships between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

The government-wide Statement of Activities presents a comparison between expenses and program revenues for each segment of the business-type activities of the Academy and for each governmental program. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. The Academy does not allocate indirect expenses to programs. In creating the government-wide financial statements the Academy has eliminated inter-fund transactions. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program or function is self financing or draws from the general revenues of the Academy. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Academy's policy to use restricted resources first.

Net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position use is either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The Academy first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government - wide financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

#### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The Academy's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. The Academy reports its investments in accordance with GASB Statement No. 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools and GASB No. 40, Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures. Under these standards, certain investments are valued at fair value as determined by quoted market prices or by estimated fair values when quoted market prices are not available. The standards also provide that certain investments are valued at cost (or amortized cost) when they are of a short-term duration, the rate of return is fixed, and the Academy intends to hold the investment until maturity. The Academy held investments in mutual funds that invest solely in U.S. Treasury obligations. The funds are held in trust for debt service and capital projects. State statutes authorize the Academy to invest in bonds and other direct and certain indirect obligations of the U.S. Treasury; certificates of deposit, saving accounts, deposit accounts, and or depository receipts of a bank, savings and loan association, or credit union, which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Corporation or National Credit Union Administration, respectively; in commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase. The Academy is also authorized to invest in U.S. Government or Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances of U.S. banks, and mutual funds composed of investments as outlined above.

# **Receivables**

Receivables at June 30, 2017 consist primarily of state school aid due from the State of Michigan and the federal government. All receivables are expected to be fully collected in July and August of 2017 and are considered current for the purposes of these financial statements.

# **Prepaid Assets**

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2017, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and an expenditure is reported in the year in which services are consumed.

# **Capital Assets and Depreciation**

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions or retirements during the year. The Academy follows the policy of not capitalizing assets with a useful life of less than one year. The Academy does not possess any infrastructure assets.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

All reported capital assets, with the exception of land, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Building and improvements10-50 yearsFurniture and equipment5-15 yearsComputers and software3-10 years

# **Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations**

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. However, the non-current portion of capital leases that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they will be paid with current, expendable, available financial resources. In general, payments made within sixty days after year-end are considered to have been made with current available financial resources. Other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are not recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements until due.

# **Net Position**

Net position represents the difference between assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Academy or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws of regulations of other governments.

#### **Fund Equity**

The Academy has adopted GASB 54 as part of its fiscal year reporting. The intention of the GASB is to provide a more structured classification of fund balance and to improve the usefulness of fund balance reporting to the users of the Academy's financial statements. The reporting standard establishes a hierarchy for fund balance classifications and the constraints imposed on those resources.

GASB 54 provides for two major types of fund balances, which are nonspendable and spendable. Nonspendable fund balances are balances that cannot be spent because they are not expected to be converted to cash or they are legally or contractually required to remain intact. This category typically includes prepaid items and inventories.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

In addition to nonspendable fund balance, GASB 54 has provided a hierarchy of spendable fund balances, based on a hierarchy of spending constraints.

- a. Restricted fund balance amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation. The balances shown as restricted, include \$910,565 of resources held in trust for the payment of revenue bond obligations.
- b. Committed fund balance amounts constrained to specific purposes by the Board; to be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board takes action to remove or change the constraint.
- c. Assigned fund balance amounts the Board intends to use for a specific purpose; intent can be expressed by the Board or by an official or committee to which the Board delegates the authority.
- d. *Unassigned fund balance* amounts that are available for any purpose; these amounts are reported only in the general fund.

The Academy follows the policy that restricted, committed, or assigned amounts will be considered to have been spent when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both unassigned and restricted, committed, or assigned fund balances are available. There are no governmental funds with a deficit.

# **Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

# **NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

Annual budgets are adopted on a consistent basis with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and state law for the general fund. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end and encumbrances are not formally recorded.

The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the function level. State law requires the Academy to have its budget in place by July 1. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted is a violation of Michigan Law. The Academy is required by law to adopt general and special revenue fund budgets. During the year ended June 30, 2017 the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner. The Academy incurred expenditures in certain budgetary functions which were insignificantly in excess of the amounts appropriated for the year ended June 30, 2017 as detailed on page 19 of these financial statements however total expenditures were less than total board appropriations.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

#### **NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

As of June 30, 2017, the Academy had the following investments:

Туре	S&P Rating	Maturities	Car	rying Value
Deposits:			ć	192.000
Demand deposits			\$	182,080
Investments:				
U.S. Treasury and agency obligations	AAAm	Various		929,867
Total deposits and investments			\$	1,111,947
The above amounts are reported in the financial statements as	s follows:			
Deposits:				
Cash - General fund			\$	175,225
Cash - Special revenue fund				6,855
Investments:				
Investments - General fund				19,302
Investments - Debt service fund				910,565
Total deposits and investments			\$	1,111,947

### **Interest Rate Risk**

In accordance with its investment policy, the Academy will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and, investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the Academy's cash requirements.

#### **Credit Risk**

State law limits investments in commercial paper and corporate bonds to a prime or better rating issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSROs). As of June 30, 2017, the Academy's investments were rated AAAm by Standards & Poor's and Aaa by Moody's Investors Service.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

#### NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - Continued

#### **Concentration of Credit Risk**

The Academy will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Academy's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized. More than 5% of the Academy's investments are in pooled investment accounts which represent 100% of the Academy's total investments.

## **Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits**

In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Academy's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2017, none of the Academy's cash was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured. All cash balances were uncollateralized as of June 30, 2017.

#### **Custodial Credit Risk - Investments**

For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Academy will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

The Academy will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities allowed by law; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, broker/dealers, intermediaries and advisors with which the Academy will do business.

# **Foreign Currency Risk**

The Academy is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

#### **Fair Value**

Generally accepted accounting principles define fair value, establish a framework for measuring fair value, and establish a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. A fair value measurement assumes that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability occurs in the principal market for the asset or liability or, in the absence of a principal market, the most advantageous market. Valuation techniques that are consistent with the market, income or cost approach are used to measure fair value.

The fair value hierarchy prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three broad levels:

- a. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities the Academy has the ability to access.
- b. Level 2 inputs are inputs (other than quoted prices included within Level 1) that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

#### NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - Continued

c. Level 3 are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability and rely on management's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. (The observable inputs should be developed based on the best information available in the circumstances and may include the Academy's own data.)

The Academy does not have any investments that are subject to the fair value measurement.

## NOTE 4 – DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTAL UNITS

Amounts due from other governmental units consist of the following:

Local sources	\$	62,024
State sources		1,092,677
Federal sources		112,611
Total	_ \$	1,267,312

#### **NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity of the Academy's governmental activities was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2016		Additions		Disposals		Balance ne 30, 2017
Capital assets subject to depreciation							
Building	\$	6,671,430	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 6,671,430
Equipment		29,780		-		-	29,780
Furniture		467,754		-		-	467,754
Computer		548,636		48,274			 596,910
Sub-total		7,717,600		48,274		-	7,765,874
Accumulated depreciation							
Building		1,688,851		168,497		-	1,857,348
Equipment		27,208		551		-	27,759
Furniture		453,835		7,984		-	461,819
Computer		331,667	-	77,824			 409,491
Sub-total		2,501,561		254,856			2,756,417
Total net capital assets	\$	5,216,039	\$	(206,582)	\$	-	\$ 5,009,457

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

# NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS - Continued

Depreciation and amortization expense was not charged to activities as the Academy considers its assets to impact multiple activities and allocation is not practical.

# **NOTE 6 - NOTES PAYABLE**

Notes payable as of June 30, 2017 can be summarized as follows:

# Loan Information

<u>Loan information</u>		_							
	Interest	IV.	/laturity						
	Rate		Date				Other		
SAAN 15-16	1.85%	Au	gust, 2016	Paid	in full				
SAAN 16-17	1.90%	Au	gust, 2017	To provide academy with funds to finance school operations, secured by future state aid payments.					
Loan Activity									
		Е	Balance			Retirements		etirements Bal	
		Ju	ly 1, 2016	A	dditions	and Payments		and Payments June	
				•					
SAAN 15-16		\$	165,109	\$	-	\$	165,109	\$	-
SAAN 16-17					800,000		653,488		146,512
		\$	165,109	\$	800,000	\$	818,597	\$	146,512

# **NOTE 7 – OTHER ACCRUED EXPENSES**

Other accrued expenses may be summarized as follows:

	Net Position		Funds	
Purchased services - payroll and benefits	\$	80,454	\$ 80,454	
Management fee		89,219	89,219	
University oversight fee		26,282	26,282	
Interest		35,701	 -	
Total other accrued expenses	\$	231,656	\$ 195,955	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

# **NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS PAYABLE**

The following is a summary of long-term obligations for the Academy during the year ended June 30, 2017:

# **Loan Information**

-	Interest Rate	Maturity Date	Other
Certificates of Participation 2004	6.25%	December, 2024	Collateralized by a mortgage on the Academy's facility as well as a pledge for 20% of the state school aid payments and funds held in trust for debt service.
Certificates of Participation 2006	7.00%	December, 2036	Collateralized by a mortgage on the Academy's facility as well as a pledge for 20% of the state school aid payments and funds held in trust for debt service.

# **Loan Activity**

	Balance July 1, 2016	Addi	itions	and ayments	Balance ne 30, 2017	Due Within ne Year
Certificates of Participation 2004 Certificates of Participation 2006	\$ 2,225,000 4,625,000	\$	-	\$ 145,000 105,000	\$ 2,080,000 4,520,000	\$ 155,000 110,000
	\$ 6,850,000	\$		\$ 250,000	\$ 6,600,000	\$ 265,000

Following are maturities of long-term obligations for principal and interest for the next five years and in total:

	 Principal		Interest	
2018	\$ 265,000	\$	419,494	
2019	285,000		400,994	
2020	305,000		381,138	
2021	325,000		359,925	
2022	350,000		337,206	
2023-2027	1,875,000		1,271,056	
2028-2032	1,175,000		824,219	
2033-2037	2,020,000		380,625	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

#### **NOTE 9 - RETIREMENT PLAN**

All employees leased by the Academy are eligible to participate in a retirement plan established by The Romine Group which qualifies under the provisions of Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code. The employer under this plan will contribute 4% of salaries regardless of the amount of the employee contribution. The employer will additionally match up to 4% of employee contributed funds. Eligible employees may contribute up to 15% of their salaries under the terms of this plan.

# **NOTE 10 - INTERFUND TRANSFERS**

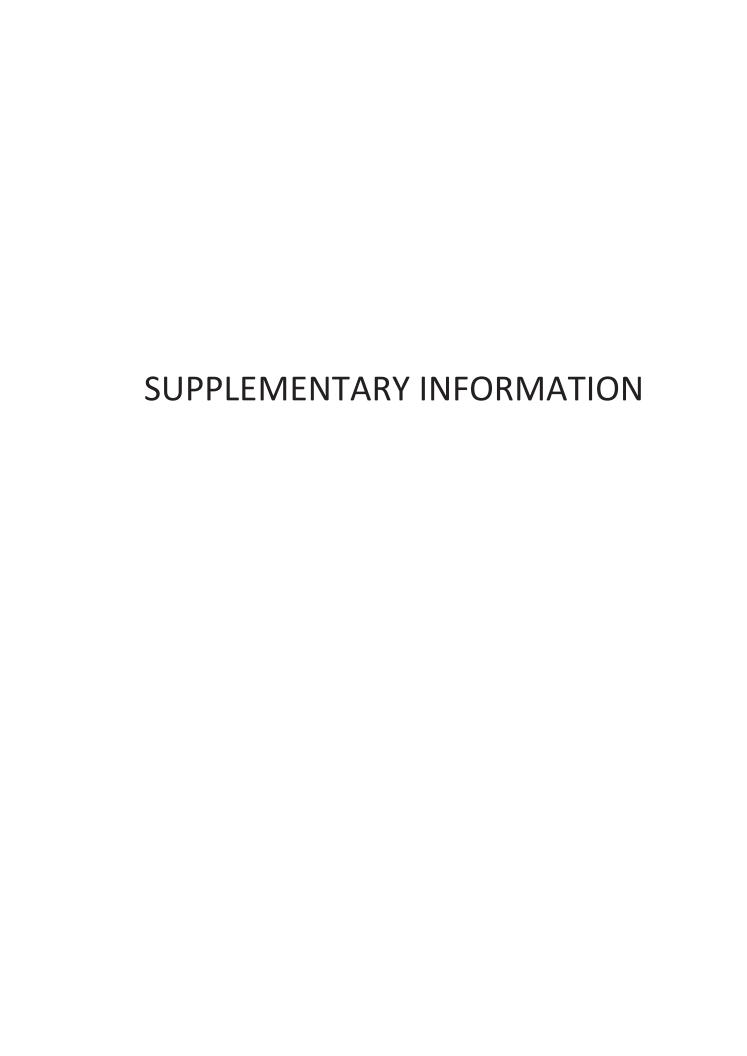
During the normal course of the school year the Academy transferred amounts between its major funds as follows:

	<u>General</u>			ot Service
Transfer In	\$	-	\$	694,137
Transfer Out		694,137		-

As stipulated by the Academy's revenue bond agreement as described in Note 8, the Academy must transfer 20% of its state aid to a trustee. The trustee retains the required portion for debt service and returns the remainder to the Academy. The general fund also subsidizes the Special Revenue Funds lunch activities. These above transactions account for the major activity in the Academy's interfund transfer accounts.

# **NOTE 11 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employee injuries (worker's compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Academy has purchased commercial insurance for all claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.



# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	· ·		Final Budget	Actual		Variance		
Revenues								
Local sources	\$	104,000	\$	105,518	\$	104,298	\$	(1,220)
State sources		5,210,055		5,310,897		5,307,876		(3,021)
Federal sources		271,000		305,054		301,426		(3,628)
Other sources		65,000		65,000		64,955		(45)
Total general fund revenues		5,650,055		5,786,469		5,778,555		(7,914)
Expenditures								
Instruction								
Basic programs		2,569,529		2,614,458		2,604,253		(10,205)
Added needs		519,328		410,507		403,355		(7,152)
Support services								
Pupil support services		124,341		167,709		173,152		5,443
Instructional staff support services		27,900		41,108		37,288		(3,820)
General administration		665,120		677,311		676,720		(591)
School administration		422,830		415,621		413,655		(1,966)
Business support services		41,700		44,500		43,156		(1,344)
Operations and maintenance		378,600		493,642		455,950		(37,692)
Pupil transportation services		55,000		60,000		57,600		(2,400)
Central support services		23,000		19,500		14,299		(5,201)
Athletic activities		60,000		100,680		104,399		3,719
Community services		13,115		12,435		12,293		(142)
Capital outlay				12,000		48,274		36,274
Total general fund expenditures		4,900,463		5,069,471		5,044,394		(25,077)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues								
over expenditures		749,592		716,998		734,161		17,163
Other Financing Sources (Uses)								
Operating transfers out		(696,000)		(696,000)		(694,137)		1,863
Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over								
expenditures and other uses		53,592		20,998		40,024		19,026
Fund balance - July 1, 2016		463,402		463,402		463,402		
Fund balance - June 30, 2017	\$	516,994	\$	484,400	\$	503,426	\$	19,026

# SCHEDULE OF REVENUES – GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Local Sources	
Authorizer grant	\$ 762
Student activities	60,632
Other local revenues	 42,904
Total local sources	104,298
State Sources	
At risk	124,363
Great start readiness program	264,164
Special education	80,812
State aid	4,838,537
Total state sources	5,307,876
Federal Sources	
IDEA	140,938
Title I	100,859
Title II A	8,300
Other program revenue	 51,329
Total federal sources	301,426
Interdistrict Sources	64,955
Total general fund revenues	\$ 5,778,555

# SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES – GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Basic Programs	
Purchased services	\$ 2,466,993
Supplies and materials	115,029
Other expenditures	 22,231
Total basic programs	2,604,253
Added Needs	
Purchased services	399,999
Supplies and materials	 3,356
Total added needs	403,355
Pupil Support Services	
Guidance services	74,649
Psychological services	6,210
Speech pathology and audiology	54,939
Social work services	 37,354
Total pupil support services	173,152
Instructional Staff Support Services	
Purchased services	23,499
Supplies and materials	 13,789
Total instructional staff support services	37,288
General Administration	
Purchased services	31,220
Management fees	500,000
University oversight	144,488
Other expenditures	 1,012
Total general administration	676,720
School Administration	
Purchased services	398,995
Supplies and materials	5,320
Other expenditures	 9,340
Total school administration	413,655

# SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES — GENERAL FUND - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Business Support Services	
Purchased services	22,664
Other expenditures	20,492
Total business support services	43,156
Operations and Maintenance	
Purchased services	23,759
Repairs and maintenance	362,499
Other purchased services	125
Supplies and materials	69,487
Other expenditures	80
Total operations and maintenance	455,950
Pupil Transportation Services	
Other expenditures	57,600
Central Support Services Other expenditures	14,299
Athletic Activities	
Purchased services	27,439
Other expenditures	76,960
Total athletic activities	104,399
Community Services	
Purchased services	11,254
Other expenditures	1,039
Total community services	12,293
Capital Outlay	48,274
Total general fund expenditures	\$ 5,044,394